समास sam-âsa, m. [putting together: √2. as] combination, union (Br.*,* S.); condensation, succinct statement; compound *(*gr.*):* in. fully, thoroughly *(ascertain);* in.*,* ab., °-, **-tas,** concisely, succinctly, briefly; **-â-sakti,** f. attachment to *(*lc.*):* in. with devotion; **-â-saṅga,** m. transference (*of business*) to (lc.); **-â-satti,** f. nearness, vicinity.  
समासम sama‿asama, a. du. equal and unequal (*also of rank*).  
समासान्त samâsa‿anta, m. suffix *attached* to the end of a compound (gr.).  
समासार्ध sa-mâsa‿ardha, a. together with half a month.  
समासोक्त samâsa‿ukta, pp. concisely expressed; contained in a compound; **-‿ukti,** f. concise mode of expression (*a figure of speech in which the procedure of something else is attributed to the object in question owing to parallelism in action, gender, or attributes,* e.g. *'how can a wise man think of women till he has accomplished his ambition? the sun does not court the evening-glow till he has traversed the whole world'*).  
समाहर sam-â-hara, a. destroying (-°); **-hart*ri****,* m. collector (*an official*); **-hâra,** m. aggregation, summing up; sum; collection, assemblage; withdrawal (*of the senses from the world*); (**ấ**)**-hita,** pp. (√dhâ): **-mati,** a. (having an) attentive (mind); **-hit-ikâ,** f.N.; **-hva,** a. having the same name as (-°); **-hvaya,** m. challenge; conflict; betting on *animal* combats; appellation, name; **-hvât*ri****,* m. challenger to (d.); **-hvâna,** n. calling upon, - together; challenge (*to fight or play*).  
समित् sam-i-t, f. [coming together: √i] conflict, fight.

समित sa-mita, pp. commensurate, equal to (in., -°); measured: **-m,** ad. always.  
समिति sám-iti, f. V., C.: coming together, meeting; council, assembly; V.: plot, league; C.: conflict, battle; combination *(rare):* ***-m-g*aya,** a.victorious in battle.समिथ sam-ithá, n. encounter, conflict (RV.).  
समिदिध्मव्रश्चन samid-idhma-vra*sk*ana, a. cleaving firewood *of various kinds*.  
समिद्ध sám-iddha, pp. √idh: **-‿agni,** a. whose fire is kindled (RV.); **-‿artha-ka,** m.N.  
समिद्वत् samíd-vat, a. furnished with fuel (*fire;* C.); containing *the word* samídh (V.).  
समिध् sam-ídh, a. flaming (RV.); f. log, fuel (ord.mg.*;* V.*,* C.); flame *(*V.*):* d. **-e,** V.inf. to be kindled; **-idha,** -° a. = -idh, fuel; **-indhana,** n. kindling; fuel.  
समीक sam-îk-á, n. [fr. wk. *base of* samya*ñk*] encounter, conflict, fight *(*V.*,* C.*);* m.N. *of a* Ri*shi (*E.*).*  
समीकरण samî-kara*n*a, n. levelling; assimilation; putting on a level with (in.); equalising, setting to rights; **-k*ri***, level; rase to the ground; equalize; place on an equality with, declare to be equal to (in.); adjust, settle; **-k*ri*ti,** f. weighing.  
समीक्षा sam-îkshâ, f. perceiving, beholding; desire to see; glance; opinion (regarding, prati); deep insight; **-îkshitavya,** fp. to be found out; **-îkshya,** fp.id.*;* n. Sâṅkhya system of philosophy.  
समीचीन sam-î*k-*îná, a. [fr. *weak base of* samya*ñk*] turned together (i.e. *towards a centre*), united, complete (V.); correct, right, fit, proper (C.).

समीप sam-îp-a, a. [attainable: √âp] near (*also of time*), at hand, neighbouring, adjacent; n. vicinity, proximity, presence; imminence: **-m,** to *(*g.*, -°, with* vbs. *of motion);* ab. from (g., -°); **-tas,** ad. near at hand; near, at, in the presence of *(*g.*, -°);* lc. close at hand; near, beside, at, before, in the presence of (g., -°); to (g.*, -°, with* vbs. *of motion*); °-, near at hand: **-ga,** a. accompanying, close at hand, standing beside (g., -°); **-gamana,** n. approaching *(*g.*);* ***-g*a,** a. growing near (g.); coming near *or* into the presence of (-°); **-tara-vartin,** a. being nearer at hand; **-tâ,** f. proximity; **-tva,** n.id.; **-de*s*a,** m. place hard by, neighbourhood; **-nayana,** n. leading to (g.); **-vartin,** a. being near (g.); **-stha,** a.id. *(*g., -°); adjacent; imminent (*death*); **-sthâna,** n. nearness, proximity.  
समीय samî-ya, den. (fr. sama) Â. be treated *or* accounted as equal by (in.).  
समीर sam-îra, m. wind (*also in the body*); **-îra*n*a,** a. setting in motion; stimulating; m. wind; god of wind; **-îra-lakshman,** n. (token of wind), dust; **-îhâ,** f. desire, longing, striving after (-°); **-îhita,** pp. √îh; n. desire, wish.  
समुक्षण sam-uksha*n*a, n. besprinkling, watering.  
समुच्चय sam-u*k-k*aya, m. (heaping up together), mass, multitude; totality, aggregate; conjunctive sense (*of k*a; opp. vikalpa, disjunctive sense *of* vâ): **-‿upamâ,** f. simile with a 'not only, but also'; **-*k*âra*n*a,** n. simultaneous utterance; **-*k*i*k*îshâ,** f.[√*k*i] desire to collect *or* summarise; **-*k*itî-k*ri***, unite; **-*k*etavya,** fp. to be taken together (*the one as well as the other);* ***-k*eya,** fp.id.*;* ***-kh*eda,** m.: **-na,** n. destruction, extermination; **-*kh*raya,** a. growing up *(living beings);* m. erection, elevation (*rare*); height, length; eminence, mountain (*rare*); rise, exaltation, high position; augmentation, stimulation; **-*kh*vasita,** pp.√*s*vas; n. taking breath; (**-u*g***)**-*g*vala,** a. shining, radiant, splendid (on, in, with, -°).  
समुत्क sam-ut-ka, a. longing for (-°); **-ka*nt*akita,** pp. with bristling hair, thrilled; **-ka*nth*â,** f. longing for (-°); **-karsha,** m. laying aside (*of a girdle*); higher rank, exalted position; pre-eminence, excellence; **-kskepa,** m. throwing out *a hint*, allusion to (d.); **-târa,** m. getting over, deliverance from (-°); **-tuṅga,** a. lofty; **-te*g*ana,** n. inciting, instigating; **-tha,** a. arising, sprung, produced, *or* derived from (ab.*,* gnly.-°w. *a word in the* ab.*,* sts.lc.*, sense*); appearing in (-°); **-thâna,** n. rising, getting up; hoisting (*of a flag*); augmentation of (*property,* g.); swelling of (*the stomach,* g.); undertaking, occupation, activity; healing: **sa*m*bhûya** *or* **ekîbhûya -,** common enterprise, partnership; -° a. arising *or* produced from; **-patana,** n. flying up together; **-patti,** f. origin, production; **-panna,** pp. produced, arisen; **-pâda,** m. production; **-pâdya,** fp. to be produced *or* caused; **-pi*ñg*a,** m. confusion, disorder; **-pî*d*ana,** n. pressing, squeezing; **-phulla,** pp. opened wide (*eyes*); **-sarga,** m. discharge (*of urine* etc.); emission *(of semen):* ***-m*** **k*ri***, have sexual intercourse with (lc.); **-sâra-ka,** a. dispersing, driving away; **-sâra*n*a,** n.id.; dispelling, removing; **-sâha,** m. energy: **-tâ,** f. alacrity in (lc.); **-suka,** a. agitated, uneasy, anxious; longing for (-°), eager to (inf.*;* ord.mg.); **-tâ,** f. desire, longing, **-tva,** n. agitation; yearning emotion; **-suka-ya,** den. P. fill with yearning; **-sedha,** m. height.

समुद् sa-mud, a. rejoicing.

समुदन्त sam-úd-anta, a. rising above the edge, about to overflow (V.); **-aya,** m. union, junction (*of forces*); combination, aggregate; income, revenue (*rare*); success *(rare):* ***-m*** **k*ri***, collect *or* assemble (*an army*); **-â*k*âra,** m. presentation, offering, of (-°); good *or* courteous behaviour; intercourse with (in.); address; **-âya,** m. combination, collection, aggregate, whole; genus (*elephant*); **-âyin,** a. combining, forming an aggregate; **-itamukha,** a. with one voice, all at once; **-ga,** m. round casket; *kind of artificial* stanza (*in which the two halves are identical in sound but different in meaning,* e. g. *Kirâtâr*g*unîya* XV, 16): **-ka,** m.n. round casket; **-gama,** m. rise (*of the sun*), rising (*of dust, of the breast*); **-da*nd*a,** a. uplifted (*arm*); **-de*s*a,** m. exposition, doctrine; locality, place; **-dhata,** pp. √han: **-lâṅgûla,** a. cocking *his* tail; **-dhara*n*a,** n. upraising, extrication; removal; **-dhart*ri****,* m. deliverer from (*the ocean, danger,* ab.); extirpator; **-dhâra,** m. extraction; rescue; removal, destruction; **-bandhana,** n. hanging up: **âtmana*h*** -, hanging oneself; **-bodhana,** n. resuscitation; **-bhava,** m. production, origin; appearance: -° a. arising *or* produced from, being the source of; **-bhâsana,** n. illuminating; **-bheda,** m. development; source; **-yama,** m. lifting up; exertion, effort, labour, setting about (d.*,* lc., -°); **-yamin,** a. exerting oneself, strenuous; **-yoga,** m. employment, use (*rare*); preparation, equipment; energy; concurrence (*of causes*).  
समुद्र 1. sam-udrá, m. collection of waters, celestial waters (V.); sea, ocean (V.*,* C.*: seven, three, but* gnly. *four oceans are spoken of*); large Soma vat (V.).  
समुद्र 2. sa-mudra, a. sealed.  
समुद्रकल्लोल samudra-kallola, m. (ocean-wave) N. *of an elephant;* **-ga,** a. going *or* flowing to the sea: **â,** f. river; **-*g*a,** a. produced *or* found in the sea; (**á**)**-*g*yesh*th*a,** a. having the ocean as *their* chief (*waters,* RV.); **-tîra,** n. sea-shore; **-datta,** m.N.; **-nemi,** a. *(*f.id.*)* sea-girt *(earth);* f. earth; **-patnî,** f. spouse of the sea, river; **-paryanta,** a. sea-bound (*earth*); **-phena,** m. (foam of the sea), bones of the cuttle-fish (*so light that they float*); **-mathana,** n. churning of the ocean; **-yâtrâ,** f., **-yâna,** n. sea-voyage; **-yâyin,** m. seafarer; **-yoshit,** f. (wife of the sea), river; **-ra*s*ana,** a. sea-girt (*earth*); **-varman,** m.N. *of a prince;* **-vallabhâ,** f. (mistress of the sea), river; **-vasana,** a. sea-clad, sea-girt (*earth*); (**á**)**-vâsas,** a. (clad =) lurking in the (*heavenly*) waters (*Agni,* RV.); **-velâ,** f. flood-tide; **-vyavahârin,** a. trading by sea; **-*s*ukti,** f. sea-shell; **-*s*ûra,** m.N. *of a merchant;* **-sena,** m.N.; **-‿anta,** m. seashore; a. reaching to the sea (*earth*); **-‿abhisâri*n*î,** f. girl running after the god of the sea; **-‿ambarâ,** f. (sea-clad), earth.  
समुद्राय samudrâ-ya, den. Â. resemble the sea.  
समुद्रायण samudra‿aya*n*a, a. flowing into the sea (*rivers*); **á‿artha,** a. having the sea as their goal (*waters,* RV.); **-‿âvara*n*a,** a. sea-clad (*earth*).  
समुद्रिय samudr-íya, a. belonging to *or* flowing into the sea (V.).  
समुद्रेक sam-udreka, m. predominance; **-unnati,** f. rising (*of the breast*); height; exaltation, high position, eminence; increase; elevation *(of mind):* ***k*itta*m*** **samunnatim a*s*nute,** the soul feels elevated; **-unneya,** fp. to be inferred *or* concluded; **-unmukhî-k*ri***, lift up; **-unmûlana,** n. eradication, complete destruction.